



SMS & Push and Pull

- In the section "Mobile Payments Technology" SMS technology is mentioned first while further on the explanation of "Push & Pull" Transactions seems to be heading in a different direction with an opposite definition.
- Can you please define Push and Pull transactions for me as well as comment on the apparent opposites



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SMS & Push and Pull

- Technology
 - SMS / Text messages
- M-Banking Using SMS Technology
- Mobile banking and SMS banking are synonymous
- Pull mode
- In pull mode, the bank sends a one-way text message
- Text / SMS message alert from bank
- In push mode, the mobile subscriber sends a text message with a predefined request code to specific number.
- Push mode
 - Text / SMS message
 - from client to initiate action

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Corporate & Treasury Market Clients

What will be the impact for digital banking for corporate and treasury market clients?



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Corporate & Treasury Market Clients

- Bank perspective
- Payment services
- Payment factories / In-house banks
- Anchor product
- Payments' pivotal role
 - establish bank as the primary banking provider to their corporate

Personal versus Corporate Payments

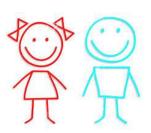
- Corporate perspective
- Divide between corporate & consumer expectations
- Personal versus Corporate payments
- Short case study



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Personal versus Corporate - Case Study

- Nick and Nancy
- Buying the household groceries
- Getting more staple in the office



- MISMATCH in expectations
 - advanced retail payment segment / traditional corporate payment system

Consumer Experience Shapes Corporate Expectations

- Corporate treasurers view
- What is driving this change?
- Not just business customers—they're also consumers
 - experience of seamless, immediate, always-available payments services in their private lives is shaping expectations in the workplace
- Demand to transact in real-time, omni-channel environment, 24/7
- Risks to the banking industry
 - Regulations
 - New entrants
 - Bank & non-bank competitors



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Challenges for Corporates in the Payments Sector

- Mismatch between retail and corporate payments
- Fragmented products and relationships
- Rising regulatory costs
- Outdated, rigid and paper-based processes
- Lack of visibility into payment flows and individual payments
- Challenges around cross-border payments
- Pent-up demand for change

Key Trends in Corporate Payments

- 6 Key Trends
- Evolving customer expectations and consumerization of corporate payments
- Always on, real-time payment information services
- Changing environment for international trade
- Pressure from ongoing regulatory change
- Disruptive market entrants—including FinTech players
- Application programming Interfaces (APIs)



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Implications for Banks' Corporate Payment Services

- Effects on bank payment services to corporates
- Reduce costs and effort
 - boosting automation
 - Digitalization
 - straight-through processing
- Meet customers' demand
 - enhanced transparency
 - low cost
 - convenience



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Implications for Banks' Corporate Payment Services (ctd)

- E-invoicing
 - can play major role in streamlining working capital management
 - adoption of e-invoicing by banks been relatively slow
 - recent industry initiatives
- Automated cash management
 - chase overdue payments
 - effective treasury management
 - strategic issues and forecasting
 - hourly updates on financial position



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Implications for Banks' Corporate Payment Services (ctd)

- Automated collections & reconciliation using "virtual accounts"
 - · automatically reconcile open invoices
 - most corporates struggle to reconcile their accounts receivables
 - increased working capital requirement / greater funding costs
- Multi-banking frameworks
 - use larger number of banks
 - greater flexibility in their banking relationships
 - single access point
 - SWIFT's 3SKey
 - electronic bank account management (eBAM)

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Implications for Banks' Corporate Payment Services (ctd)

- Real-time payments, balances and statuses
 - more real-time services and information
 - banks are providing immediate payments capabilities
 - multiple channels including SMS alerts, email, Whatsapp messages
 - corporate will be able to manage cash in real-time
- Check digitization and imaging
 - digitized images, scans or photographs



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Implications for Banks' Corporate Payment Services (ctd)

- Corporate mobile solutions
 - banks extend mobile delivery to corporates
 - cash management, trade services, customer administration, reconciliation, authentication, operational support
- New channels
 - connectivity between banks and corporates moving towards standardization, consolidation and integration
 - banks, third-party vendors, industry associations created new channel solutions
 - host-to-host channels
 - SWIFT (GPII / Alliance Lite2)
 - cloud based channels

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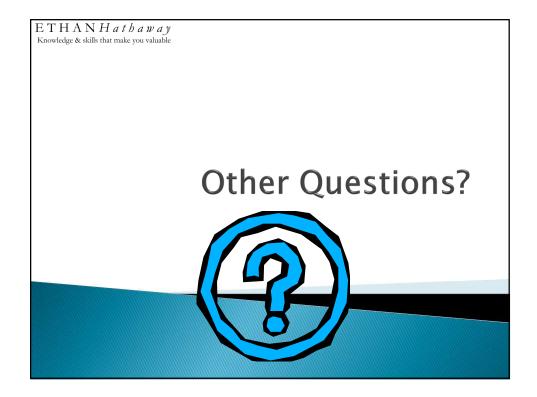
Implications for Banks' Corporate Payment Services (ctd)

- APIs and API factories
 - internal API factories
 - use by third parties



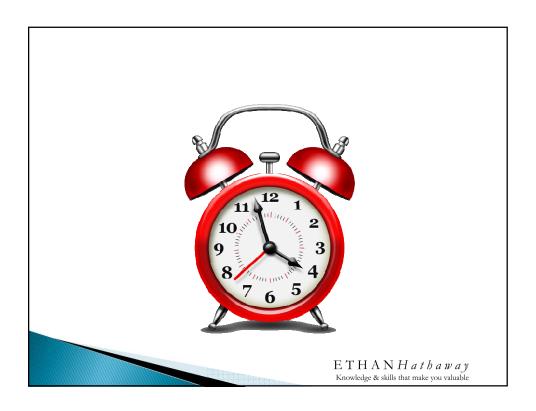
- distributed consensus ledgers (DCL) & blockchain/ distributed ledger technologies (DLT)
- potential to enhance efficiency, trust, transparency, reach and innovation
- investigating the opportunities opened up by DCL/DLT

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